MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING

between

QUALITY ASSURANCE AGENCY FOR HIGHER EDUCATION, UNITED KINGDOM

and

QUALITY AND QUALIFICATIONS IRELAND, REPUBLIC OF IRELAND

This Memorandum of Understanding (MoU) is entered into as a renewal of the memorandum that was signed earlier on 1 April 2015 between the Quality Assurance Agency for Higher Education, Southgate House, Southgate Street, Gloucester, GL1 1UB, United Kingdom (UK) (hereinafter referred to as “QAA”); and Quality and Qualifications Ireland, 26/27 Denzille Lane, Dublin 2, Ireland (hereinafter referred to as “QQI”).

Hereinafter referred to singularly as the “party” and collectively as the “parties”.

Whereas

1. QAA was established in 1997 and is the independent body entrusted with monitoring and advising on standards and quality in UK higher education. To this end, QAA carries out reviews of UK higher education providers and develops and maintains the UK Quality Code for Higher Education, the definitive national point of reference for academic standards and the quality of learning opportunities.

2. Quality and Qualifications Ireland (QQI) is responsible for the external quality assurance of institutions and providers in both higher and further education and training in Ireland operating within the National Framework of Qualifications (NFQ). It is also the custodian of the NFQ and makes and certifies awards. In addition, QQI is responsible for developing an International Education Mark for education and training programmes delivered to international students and establishing a database of programme and qualifications.

3. Having comparable missions and institutional objectives especially in the quality assurance of cross border providers of higher education, and a common interest in the development and promotion of good practices and the interest of international students, both parties wish to continue and deepen further their cooperation upon the terms contained herein.

Article 1:

Aims

QAA and QQI agree through this MoU to cooperate for the benefit of both parties and to work towards establishing a strategic alliance to enhance external quality assurance in both jurisdictions and improving the quality of higher education in the UK and Ireland. This MoU is not intended to create legally binding relations between the parties, and neither party has the authority to act on behalf of or otherwise bind the other party. However, QAA and QQI agree to work together to implement this MoU in good faith.
Article 2: Areas of cooperation and collaboration

To these ends, QAA and QQI, in accordance with the framework of British and Irish laws and regulations, will pursue the following objectives for their mutual benefit and with a commitment to reduce unnecessary regulatory duplication on providers operating across borders:

(a) **Mutual understanding**
Work to enhance their understanding of each other's approach to assuring quality in higher education, the respective systems in place for quality assurance and enhancement in higher education, and the critical matters relating to quality and standards in higher education in both jurisdictions.

(b) **Information exchange**
Exchange information and offer professional advice about each other's activities and processes, higher education providers operating in each jurisdiction, and about developments in each higher education systems, having regard for the confidentiality of the information and relevant Data Protection legislation (in accordance with the supporting information sharing agreement).

(c) **Staff development**
Where appropriate and possible, support the development of staff from both parties through activities such as staff exchange, observing each other's review processes, and provision of training.

(d) **Use of each other's expertise**
Where appropriate and possible, taking account of operational constraints, draw on each other's expertise to strengthen the international dimension of institutional reviews and/or accreditations, including reviews of cross-border education.

(e) **Mutual Recognition**
Where appropriate and possible, in operations relating to quality assurance of higher education within one party's jurisdiction but originating from the other party's jurisdiction, have due regard to the relevant decisions and judgements of the other party subject to mutually agreed quality assurance procedures and policies by both parties.

(f) **UNESCO guidelines for QA**
Where appropriate and in the context of this MOU, work together to implement the recommendations for quality assurance and accreditation bodies contained in the UNESCO guidelines for quality assurance in cross-border higher education.

(g) **Collaboration**
Where appropriate and possible, collaborate in relation to mutually agreed projects and activities for the benefit of both parties, including: the quality assurance of Transnational Education (TNE); the identification of fraudulent institutions, awarding bodies or accrediting agencies in the UK and in Ireland; supporting student mobility; and undertaking research on quality assurance related issues.
More specifically, at the end of our agreement QAA and QQI aim to have achieved concrete collaboration in the following activities:

- Sharing information and quality assurance outcomes, including recommendations, about UK higher education providers operating in Ireland and eventual Irish higher education providers operating in the UK.
- The identification of and approaches to dealing with academic fraud and contract cheating in both jurisdictions.
- Updating and communicating changes to the regulatory framework and context in both jurisdictions to the respective higher education sectors, such as through webinars or seminars.
- Identifying opportunities for engagements with professional regulatory bodies.

Article 3:
Duration of Memorandum

The MoU will take effect from the date of its signature and shall continue for three (3) years unless it is terminated by the giving of three (3) months' notice by either party. It may be extended on mutual agreement of both parties. Upon termination, both parties agree that the termination shall not affect the validity and duration of any arrangements, activities or projects until the completion of such arrangements, activities or projects unless mutually agreed, in writing, between both parties.

Article 4:
Alteration of Memorandum

This MoU is signed by the parties in a spirit of amicable cooperation. The terms of the MoU may be altered with the consent in writing from both parties.

Article 5:
Management and liaison arrangements for the Memorandum

The Chief Executive of QAA (at the time of signing Mr. Douglas Blackstock) and the Chief Executive of QQI (at the time of signing Dr. Padraig Walsh) will have responsibility for managing the implementation of the terms of this MoU and taking stock of the terms of the MoU on an annual basis. This responsibility may be delegated to relevant members of both parties in relation to particular areas of cooperation.

Article 6:
Resources

Unless alternative arrangements are specifically agreed to meet particular project requirements, each party shall bear their own costs and expenses of implementing the terms of this MoU. For particular areas of cooperation donor funding may be sought from other sources.
IN WITNESS THEREOF, the parties hereby have caused this MoU to be executed by their duly authorized representatives on this day .......... of ................., 2018.

Mr. Douglas Blackstock  
Chief Executive, QAA

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